

## We need a collaborative planning approach to city making to deal with complex spatial problems

What does that mean?

## For the stakeholders:

- Involve various stakeholders (with different needs, interest, values, power, habits and knowledge)
- We need to make the arena where all the voices are heard

## For the planners:

- Upgrade our skills and knowledge
- technical expertise is not enough, we need to be aware of experiential knowledge
- Act as facilitators, negotiators and mediators

## For the institutions:

- Understand the need for informal planning approaches, and
- Make them a standard preliminary procedure before starting with formal planning instruments